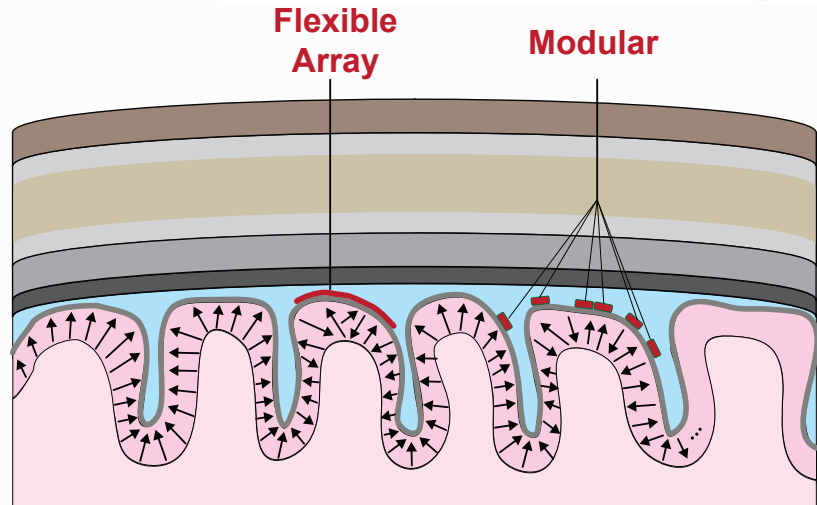
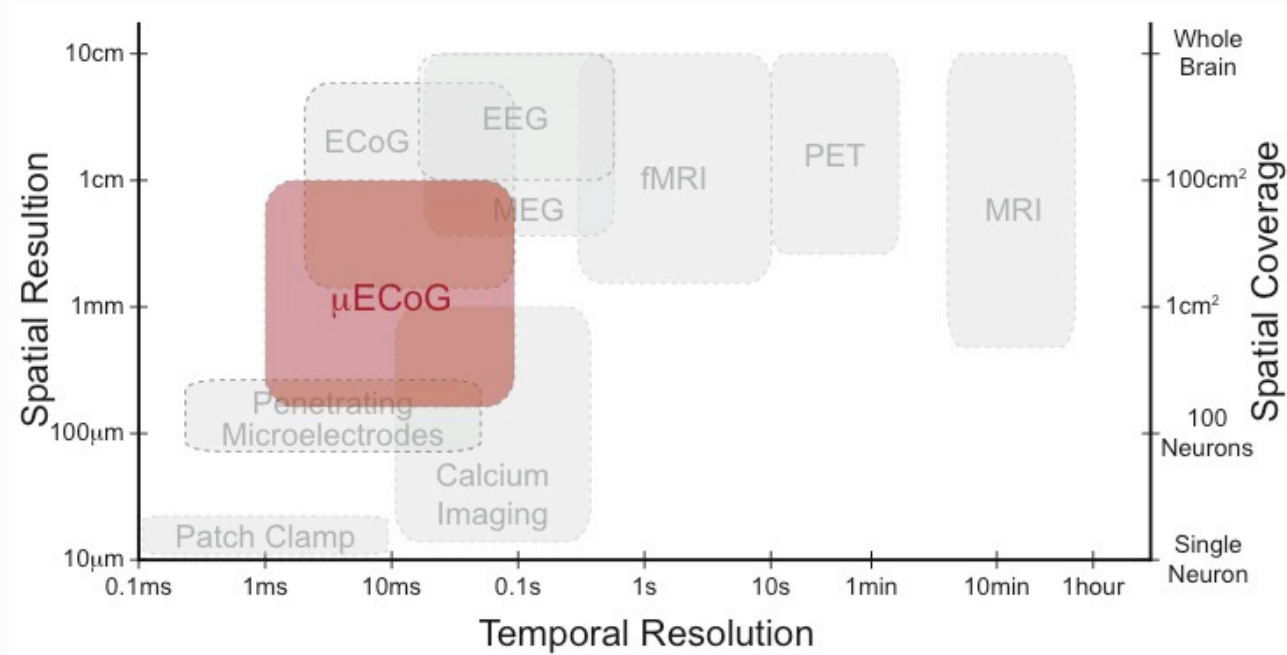


# Miniaturized Energy-Efficient Integrated Neural Interfaces

**Chul Kim**

**Department of Bio and Brain Engineering  
KAIST**

# Microelectrocorticography ( $\mu$ ECoG)



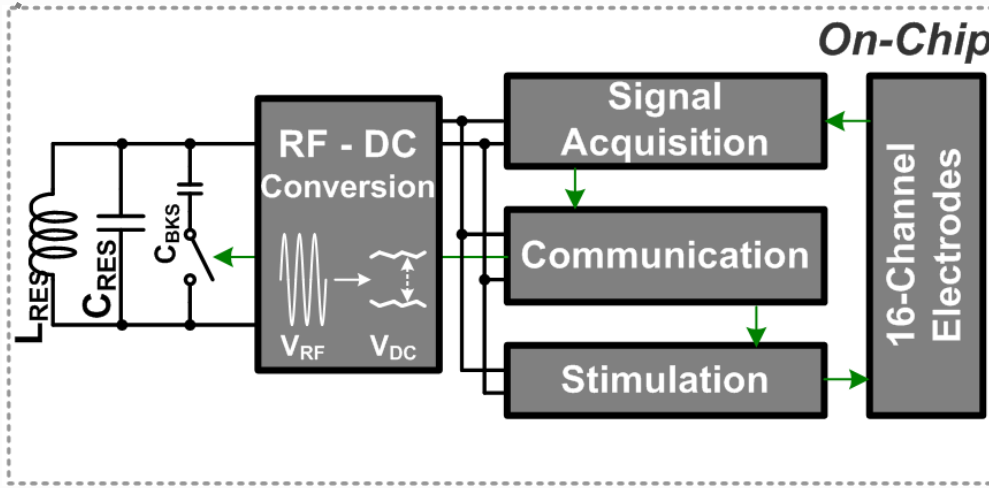
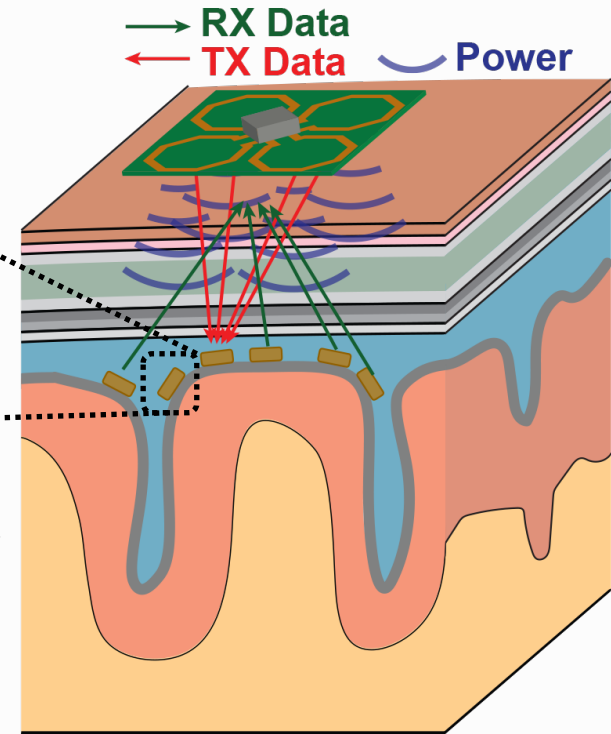
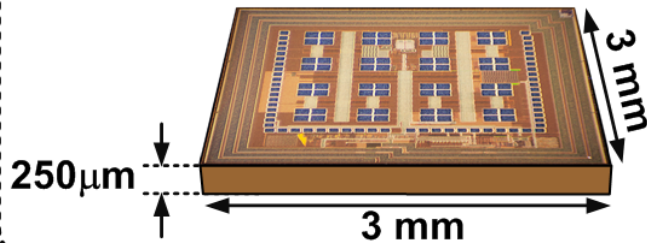
## Emerging $\mu$ ECoG technologies

- High spatiotemporal resolution
- Fully implantable
  - Minimally invasive
  - Long-term monitoring

# ENIAC:

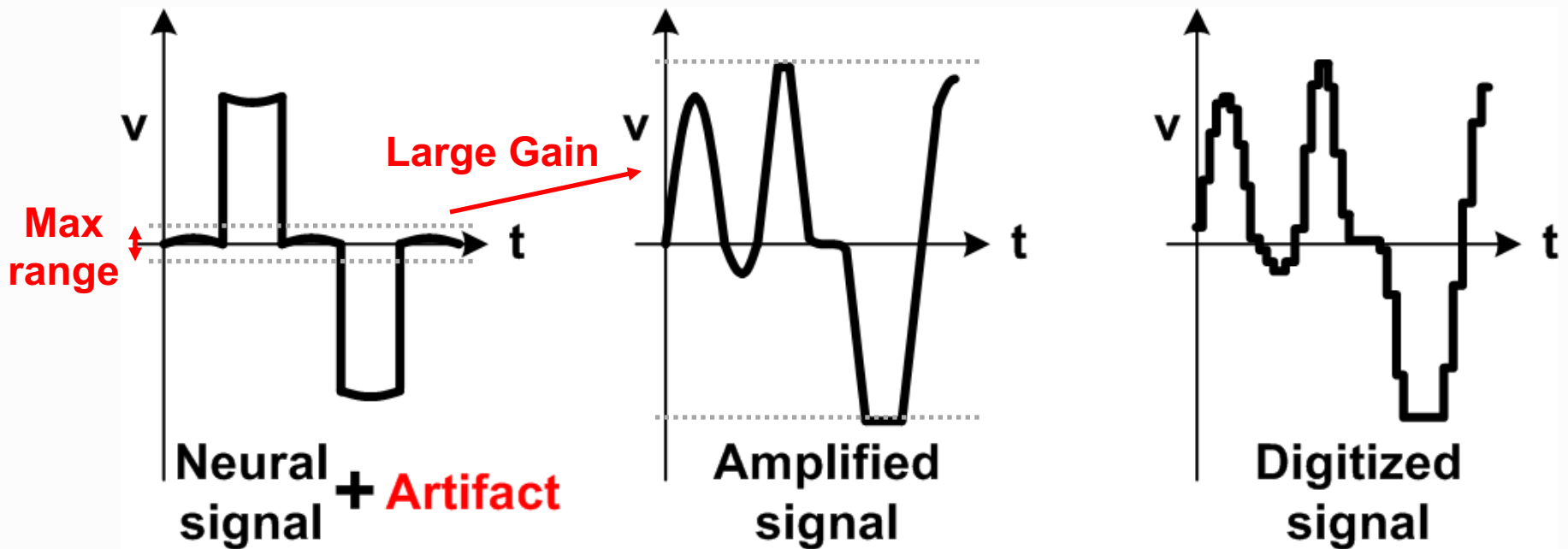
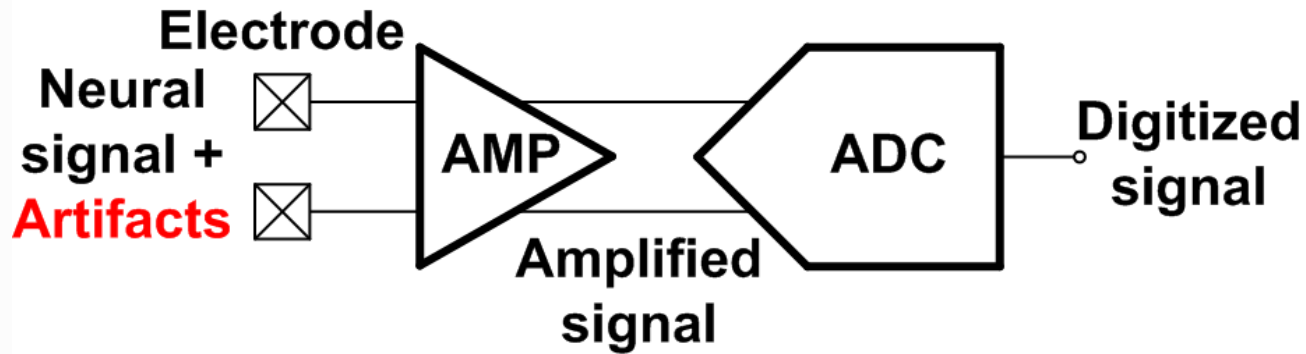
## Encapsulated Neural Interfacing and Acquisition Chip

### Wireless Neural-Interface-On-Chip

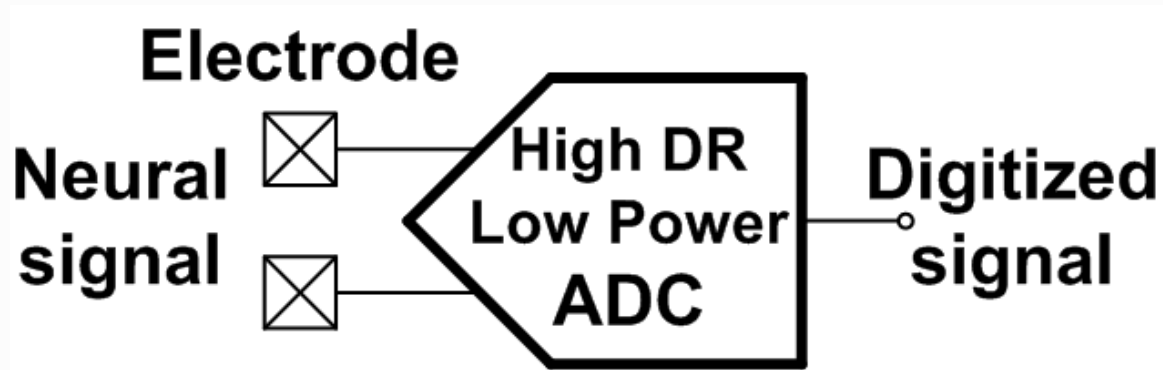


**No external  
components  
or wires**

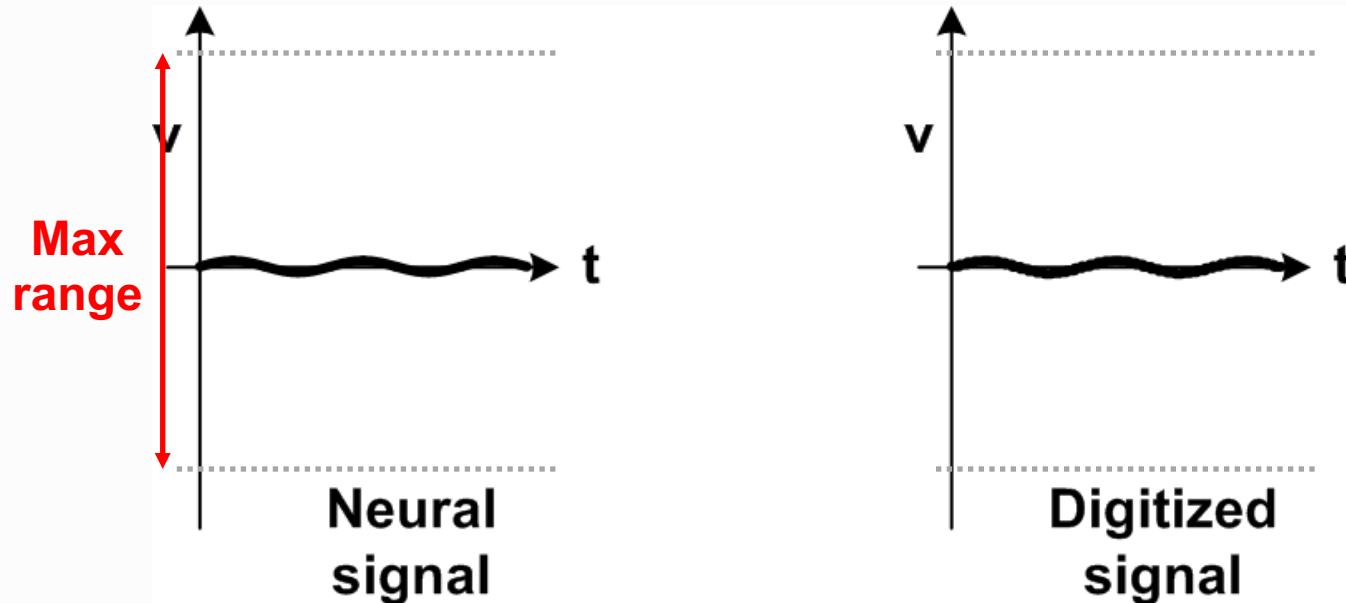
# Neural Recording ADC – State-of-the-Art



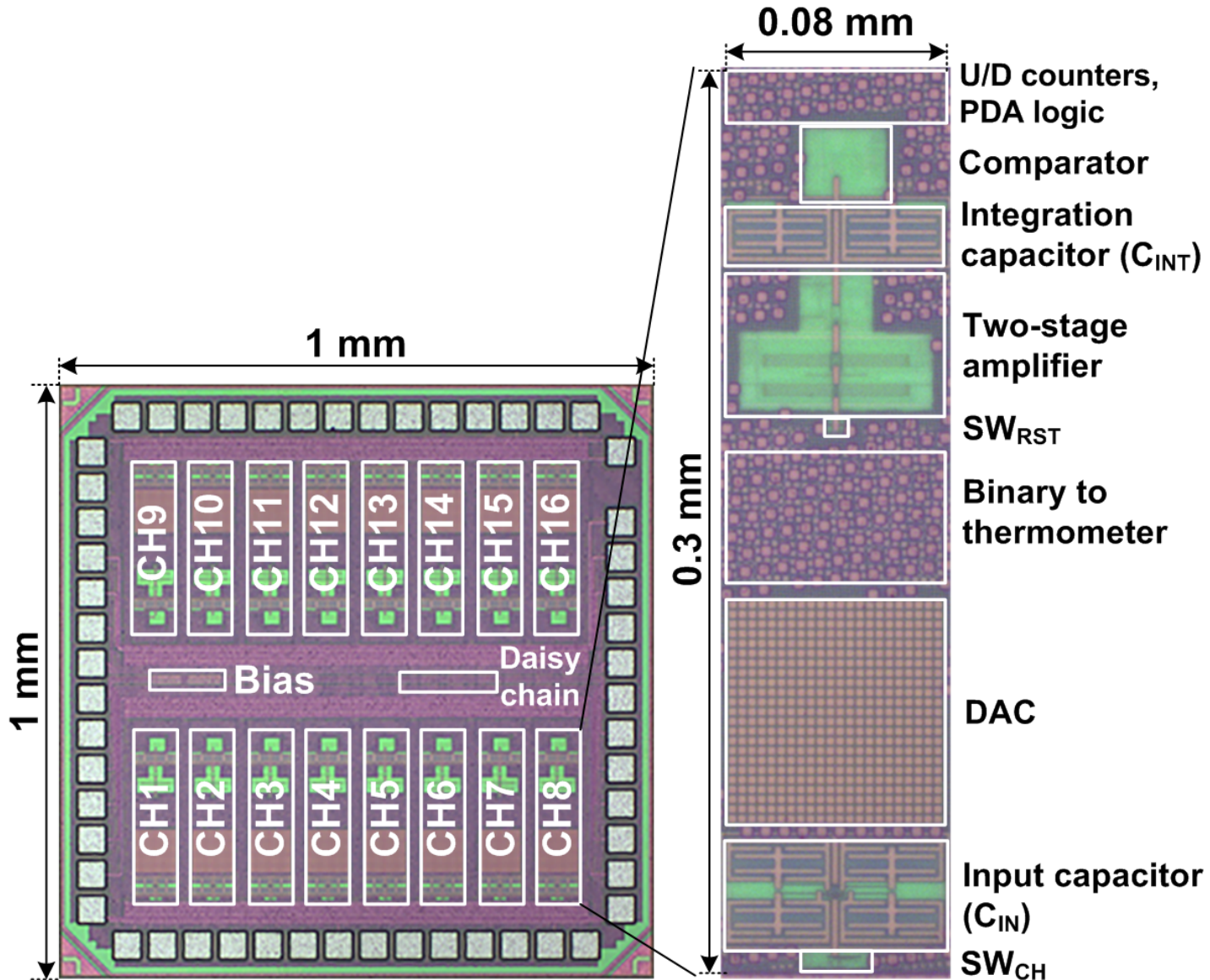
# Neural Recording ADC – Improvements



## *ADC-Direct Front-End*

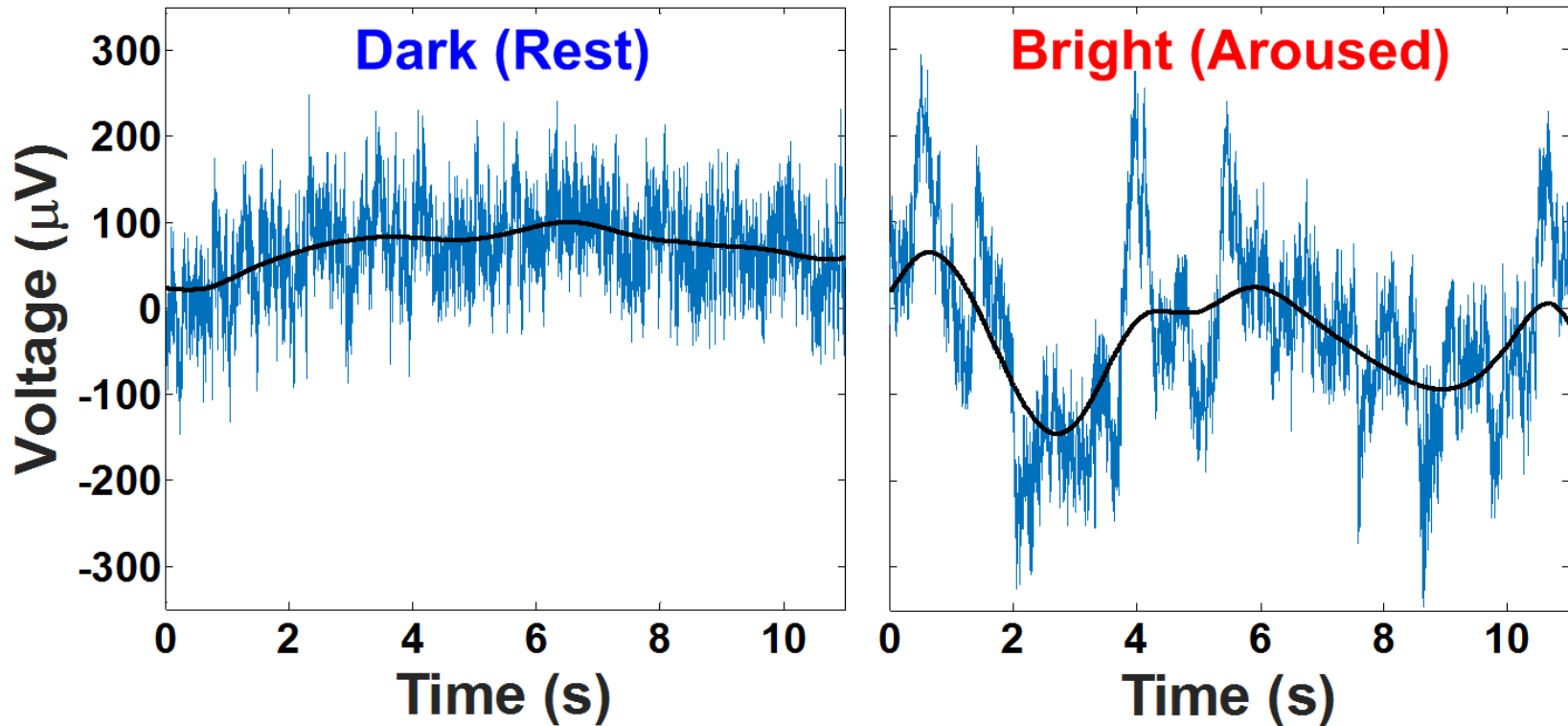


# Neural Recording ADC – Micrograph



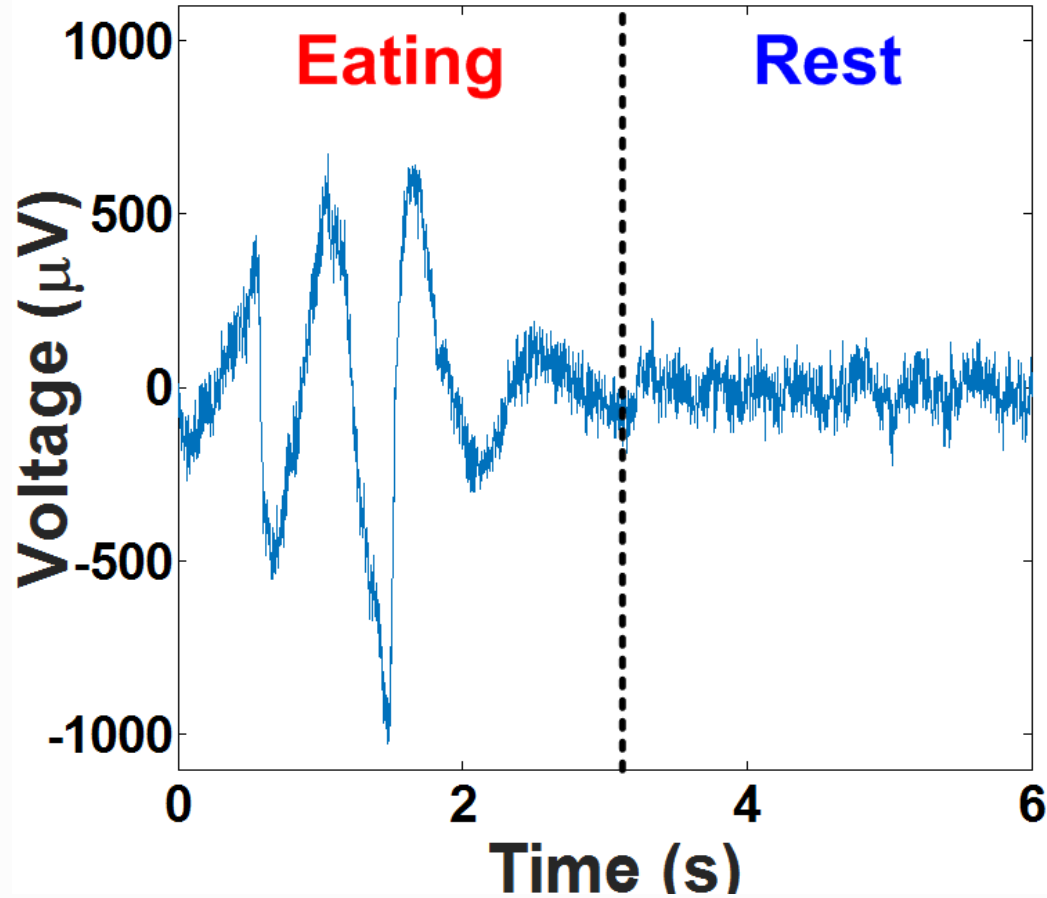
# Neural Recording ADC – *in vivo* tests

LFPs in marmoset non-human primate



# Neural Recording ADC – *in vivo* tests

LFPs in marmoset non-human primate





# Collaboration

**Joint proposal opportunities for  $\mu$ ECoG systems working on freely moving subjects for next-generation brain imaging with:**

- 1)  $< 1\text{mV}$  spatial resolution;**
- 2)  $> 1000$  recording channels;**
- 3)  $> 100$  stimulation channels;**
- 4)  $>$  at least 24 hours operation time, and;**
- 5) coverage of entire brain.**

**Joint proposal opportunities for unobtrusive wireless energy-efficient brain-machine interface systems.**